

- (f) a glide from a centralised back rounded vowel just above half-close to a central unrounded vowel between half-close and half open.
- (ii) Describe the phoneme from its symbol as given below : (any three) **3**
- (a) |ð|
- (b) |ʋ|
- (c) |w|
- (d) |i|
- (e) |ɔi|
- (f) |e|
- (b) Give the syllabic division by using hyphens as well as the (syllabic) structure of any four of the following words : **4**
- (i) cotton
- (ii) honest
- (iii) friction
- (iv) fungus
- (v) aesthetic
- (vi) apply.
- (c) Transcribe the following words phonemically and put primary stress on the correct syllables : (any **four**) **4**
- (i) advancing
- (ii) bright
- (iii) collect
- (iv) postman
- (v) absent
- (vi) however.
- 3** (a) Write a short note on any one of the following : **5**
- (i) Rhythm and weak forms
- (ii) Write a note on consonant clusters in English.
- (iii) Accent and accent in compound words.

- (b) Answer briefly any three of the following : 6
- (i) What do you mean by the manner of articulation ?
 - (ii) Explain the term 'a diphthong'.
 - (iii) What is a 'syllabic' consonant ?
 - (iv) Give two examples from English where there is 'linking | γ |'.
 - (v) What is the "Pulmonic air-stream mechanism" ?
- 4 Do as directed :
- (a) Analyse the following words into Root, Base and Affix/Affixes. Give form label of the root and identify the affix/affixes as inflectional or derivational : 6
(any **three**)
- (i) brotherhood.
 - (ii) irresponsible.
 - (iii) truth.
 - (iv) interdisciplinary
 - (v) dishes.
 - (vi) harmless.
 - (vii) hospitalise.
- (b) (i) Describe the minor word formation devices of the following with examples : 2
(a) Clipping
(b) Back-formation.
- (ii) Identify the minor word-formation devices of the following : 3
(a) RADAR
(b) Camcorder
(c) Caesarean.
- (c) Identify the kind of the phrase, analyse it into Head and Modifier and finally give the form label of each word : (any four) 8
- (i) the road at the back.
 - (ii) has been sleeping.
 - (iii) very shortly
 - (iv) an absolute fool.
 - (v) the university's council.
 - (vi) the rising prices.

- 5 Analyse the sentences given below and give them form labels and function labels : (any **four**) 8
- (i) That building is very impressive.
 - (ii) Seema sliced the potatoes with a knife.
 - (iii) The driver turned sharply.
 - (iv) Do you like fruits ?
 - (v) Give them these papers.
 - (vi) Rama is my friend.
 - (vii) Prakash must be in the library.
- 6 Identify the types of sentence with justification. If the sentence has a sub-clause identify and analyse it : (any **four**)
- (i) She asked me why they were not coming.
 - (ii) I never believed what you told me.
 - (iii) I wonder if he would take the examination.
 - (iv) I saw him while he was crossing the road.
 - (v) Entering the room. I found the book on the shelf.
 - (vi) We were hopeful that she would survive.
 - (vii) She was unhappy or she was upset.
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